

NSF By Account
 FY Obligations - FY 2025 Request
 (Actual Obligations in Millions - Current Dollars)

Fiscal Year	Research & Related Activities	STEM Education ¹	Academic Research Infrastructure ²	Major Research Equipment & Facilities	Agency Operations & Award Management	Office of Inspector General	Office of the National Science Board	NSF
1951 Actual	0.03	-	-	-	0.13	-	-	0.15
1952	1.40	1.54	-	-	0.53	-	-	3.47
1953	2.14	1.41	-	-	0.88	-	-	4.43
1954	4.52	1.89	-	-	1.55	-	-	7.96
1955	8.86	2.08	-	-	1.55	-	-	12.49
1956	10.79	3.52	-	-	1.68	-	-	15.99
1957	21.98	14.30	-	-	2.35	-	-	38.63
1958	27.37	19.21	-	-	2.93	-	-	49.51
1959	66.33	61.29	-	-	5.26	-	-	132.88
1960	88.35	63.74	-	-	6.51	-	-	158.60
1961	103.98	63.44	-	-	7.57	-	-	174.99
1962	173.26	78.58	-	-	8.98	-	-	260.82
1963	218.90	90.99	-	-	10.87	-	-	320.75
1964	239.95	102.58	-	-	12.05	-	-	354.58
1965	282.44	120.41	-	-	13.12	-	-	415.97
1966	328.63	124.31	-	-	13.09	-	-	466.02
1967	327.70	123.36	-	-	14.04	-	-	465.10
1968	350.20	134.71	-	-	15.38	-	-	500.29
1969	292.90	123.11	-	-	16.49	-	-	432.50
1970	316.41	126.41	-	-	19.68	-	-	462.49
1971	369.37	105.00	-	-	21.77	-	-	496.14
1972	482.43	93.73	-	-	24.56	-	-	600.72
1973	519.42	62.23	-	-	28.62	-	-	610.27
1974	533.29	80.71	-	-	31.66	-	-	645.65
1975	581.23	74.03	-	-	37.87	-	-	693.13
1976	619.72	62.48	-	-	42.23	-	-	724.42
1977	671.98	74.26	-	-	45.53	-	-	791.77
1978	734.69	73.86	-	-	48.70	-	-	857.25
1979	791.76	80.41	-	-	54.77	-	-	926.93
1980	836.83	80.06	-	-	58.24	-	-	975.13
1981	900.36	75.70	-	-	59.21	-	-	1,035.27
1982	909.75	26.20	-	-	63.18	-	-	999.14
1983	1,013.02	22.98	-	-	65.70	-	-	1,101.69
1984	1,177.70	62.97	-	-	66.26	-	-	1,306.92
1985	1,344.56	90.56	-	-	71.95	-	-	1,507.07
1986	1,329.64	91.69	-	-	71.84	-	-	1,493.17
1987	1,439.97	109.88	-	-	77.77	-	-	1,627.62
1988	1,481.31	156.79	-	-	84.47	-	-	1,722.57
1989	1,600.53	194.06	-	-	91.29	-	-	1,885.88
1990	1,696.56	230.41	0.41	-	96.35	2.33	-	2,026.06
1991	1,868.45	331.91	39.02	-	101.23	2.89	-	2,343.49
1992	1,940.48	459.44	33.36	-	109.99	3.86	-	2,547.13
1993	2,046.31	505.06	49.75	34.07	110.84	3.69	-	2,749.73
1994	2,168.36	569.03	105.38	17.04	123.49	3.92	-	2,987.21
1995	2,281.46	611.88	117.46	126.00	129.01	4.46	-	3,270.27
1996	2,327.80	601.16	70.89	70.00	132.50	3.98	-	3,206.33
1997	2,433.93	619.14	30.02	76.13	134.27	5.33	-	3,298.82
1998	2,572.62	633.16	-	78.21	136.95	4.80	-	3,425.73
1999	2,821.61	662.48	-	56.71	144.08	5.41	-	3,690.28
2000	2,979.90	683.58	-	105.00	149.28	5.60	-	3,923.36
2001	3,372.30	795.42	-	119.24	166.33	6.58	-	4,459.87
2002	3,615.97	866.11	-	115.35	169.93	6.70	-	4,774.06
2003	4,054.43	934.88	-	179.03	189.42	8.70	2.88	5,369.34
2004	4,293.34	944.10	-	183.96	218.92	9.47	2.22	5,652.01
2005	4,234.82	843.54	-	165.14	223.45	10.17	3.65	5,480.77
2006	4,351.03	798.48	-	233.81	247.06	11.47	3.94	5,645.79
2007	4,656.33	797.76	-	166.21	248.49	11.92	3.65	5,884.37
2008	4,853.24	766.26	-	166.85	282.04	11.83	3.82	6,084.04
2009 Omnibus	5,152.39	845.52	-	160.76	294.09	11.99	4.02	6,468.76
2009 ARRA	2,062.64	85.00	-	254.00	-	0.02	-	2,401.66
2009 Total	7,215.03	930.52	-	414.76	294.09	12.01	4.02	8,870.42
2010 Omnibus	5,615.33	872.77	-	165.90	299.85	13.97	4.38	6,972.20
2010 ARRA	439.17	15.00	-	146.00	-	0.05	-	600.22
2010 Total	6,054.50	887.77	-	311.90	299.85	14.03	4.38	7,572.42
2011 Omnibus	5,608.38	861.04	-	125.37	299.29	14.00	4.47	6,912.55
2011 ARRA	-	-	-	-	-	0.08	-	0.08
2011 Total	5,608.38	861.04	-	125.37	299.29	14.08	4.47	6,912.63
2012	5,758.30	830.54	-	198.08	299.30	14.12	4.37	7,104.71
2012 ARRA	-	-	-	-	-	0.70	-	0.70
2012 Total	5,758.30	830.54	-	198.08	299.30	14.82	4.37	7,105.41
2013	5,558.88	834.62	-	196.49	293.50	13.17	4.10	6,900.75
2013 ARRA	-	-	-	-	-	1.16	-	1.16
2013 Total	5,558.88	834.62	-	196.49	293.50	14.33	4.10	6,901.91
2014	5,775.32	832.02	-	200.00	305.95	13.84	4.25	7,131.39
2015	6,041.57	886.33	-	144.76	306.56	14.60	4.15	7,397.97
2016	5,998.09	884.10	-	241.50	351.11	14.76	4.31	7,493.87
2017	6,006.51	873.37	-	222.78	382.06	15.10	4.27	7,504.10
2018 ³	6,380.38	903.87	-	186.30	328.51	15.09	4.30	7,818.43
2019	6,578.14	934.53	-	285.27	332.69	15.28	4.32	8,150.23
2020 ⁴	6,672.70	1,089.24	-	154.84	348.58	16.30	4.43	8,286.09
2021 ⁵	6,903.54	968.66	-	161.27	384.52	17.61	4.43	8,440.03
2022 ⁶	6,964.66	1,146.72	-	120.60	420.21	18.89	4.52	8,675.61
2023 ⁷	6,961.48	1,133.25	-	159.89	452.33	23.32	5.01	8,735.28
2023 DRS	542.69	92.00	-	-	-	-	-	634.69
2023 Total ⁷	7,504.17	1,225.25	-	159.89	452.33	23.32	5.01	9,369.97
2024 Enacted	7,176.50	1,172.00	-	234.00	448.00	24.41	5.09	9,060.00
2025 Request ⁸	8,045.32	1,300.00	-	300.00	504.00	28.46	5.22	10,183.00

Totals may not add due to rounding.

¹ The STEM Education (EDU) account was previously known as Education and Human Resources (EHR) until FY 2023.

² In addition to the specific appropriations for Academic Research Infrastructure (ARI) from FY 1990 to FY 1997, \$200.0 million was provided for ARI in the R&RA account under ARRA.

³ FY 2018 appropriations include Additional Supplemental Appropriations for Disaster Relief Requirements Act of 2018 (P.L. 115-123), which provided NSF \$16.30 million in no-year funding to repair radio observatory facilities damaged by hurricanes that occurred during 2017.

⁴ FY 2020 Actual obligations include Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (CARES Act) supplemental appropriations (P.L. 116-136), which provided NSF \$76.0 million in two-year funding (\$75.0 million to the R&RA account and \$1.0 million to the AOAM account) to prevent, prepare for, and respond to coronavirus, domestically or internationally, including to fund research grants and other necessary expenses. NSF subsequently transferred \$5.0 million from the R&RA account to the EDU account for these purposes.

⁵ Not included in FY 2021 Actual obligations are \$600.0 million in American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (ARP) (P.L. 117-2) supplemental two-year appropriations to fund or extend new and existing research grants, cooperative agreements, scholarships, fellowships, and apprenticeships, and related administrative expenses to prepare for, and respond to coronavirus.

⁶ Not included in FY 2022 Actual obligations are \$25.0 million in one-time funding for necessary expenses related to RCRV construction impacted by Hurricane Ida as provided in P.L. 117-43, the "Extending Government Funding and Delivering Emergency Assistance Act."

⁷ Reflects the anticipated transfer of \$15.0 million of carryover within the R&RA account to the AOAM account to be completed in FY 2024. This does not affect funding provided by the Disaster Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2023 (DRS).

⁸ Reflects the consolidation of mission support services for EDU and R&RA into R&RA starting in FY 2025.