

NSF By Account
 FY Obligations - FY 2025 Request
 (FY 2025 Constant Dollars in Millions)

| Fiscal Year | Research & Related Activities | STEM Education ¹ | Academic Research Infrastructure ² | Major Research Equipment & Facilities Construction | Agency Operations & Award Management | Office of Inspector General | Office of the National Science Board | NSF |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 Actual | 0.00 | - | - | - | 0.01 | - | - | 0.01 |
| 1952 | 0.14 | 0.16 | - | - | 0.05 | - | - | 0.36 |
| 1953 | 0.22 | 0.15 | - | - | 0.09 | - | - | 0.46 |
| 1954 | 0.48 | 0.20 | - | - | 0.16 | - | - | 0.84 |
| 1955 | 0.95 | 0.22 | - | - | 0.17 | - | - | 1.34 |
| 1956 | 1.18 | 0.39 | - | - | 0.18 | - | - | 1.75 |
| 1957 | 2.50 | 1.63 | - | - | 0.27 | - | - | 4.40 |
| 1958 | 3.21 | 2.25 | - | - | 0.34 | - | - | 5.81 |
| 1959 | 7.90 | 7.30 | - | - | 0.63 | - | - | 15.82 |
| 1960 | 10.66 | 7.69 | - | - | 0.79 | - | - | 19.14 |
| 1961 | 12.72 | 7.76 | - | - | 0.93 | - | - | 21.41 |
| 1962 | 21.41 | 9.71 | - | - | 1.11 | - | - | 32.24 |
| 1963 | 27.38 | 11.38 | - | - | 1.36 | - | - | 40.12 |
| 1964 | 30.37 | 12.98 | - | - | 1.53 | - | - | 44.88 |
| 1965 | 36.36 | 15.50 | - | - | 1.69 | - | - | 53.55 |
| 1966 | 43.23 | 16.35 | - | - | 1.72 | - | - | 61.31 |
| 1967 | 44.42 | 16.72 | - | - | 1.90 | - | - | 63.04 |
| 1968 | 49.13 | 18.90 | - | - | 2.16 | - | - | 70.19 |
| 1969 | 42.97 | 18.06 | - | - | 2.42 | - | - | 63.45 |
| 1970 | 48.89 | 19.53 | - | - | 3.04 | - | - | 71.46 |
| 1971 | 59.98 | 17.05 | - | - | 3.54 | - | - | 80.57 |
| 1972 | 82.07 | 15.95 | - | - | 4.18 | - | - | 102.20 |
| 1973 | 92.18 | 11.04 | - | - | 5.08 | - | - | 108.30 |
| 1974 | 101.39 | 15.34 | - | - | 6.02 | - | - | 122.75 |
| 1975 | 121.94 | 15.53 | - | - | 7.94 | - | - | 145.41 |
| 1976 | 139.06 | 14.02 | - | - | 9.48 | - | - | 162.55 |
| 1977 | 161.70 | 17.87 | - | - | 10.96 | - | - | 190.52 |
| 1978 | 188.66 | 18.97 | - | - | 12.50 | - | - | 220.14 |
| 1979 | 219.76 | 22.32 | - | - | 15.20 | - | - | 257.28 |
| 1980 | 252.53 | 24.16 | - | - | 17.57 | - | - | 294.26 |
| 1981 | 298.34 | 25.08 | - | - | 19.62 | - | - | 343.04 |
| 1982 | 322.41 | 9.29 | - | - | 22.39 | - | - | 354.08 |
| 1983 | 374.66 | 8.50 | - | - | 24.30 | - | - | 407.46 |
| 1984 | 451.20 | 24.12 | - | - | 25.38 | - | - | 500.71 |
| 1985 | 532.35 | 35.85 | - | - | 28.49 | - | - | 596.69 |
| 1986 | 538.27 | 37.12 | - | - | 29.08 | - | - | 604.47 |
| 1987 | 595.98 | 45.48 | - | - | 32.19 | - | - | 673.64 |
| 1988 | 632.98 | 67.00 | - | - | 36.09 | - | - | 736.07 |
| 1989 | 711.54 | 86.27 | - | - | 40.58 | - | - | 838.40 |
| 1990 | 781.79 | 106.17 | 0.19 | - | 44.40 | 1.07 | - | 933.62 |
| 1991 | 891.77 | 158.41 | 18.62 | - | 48.31 | 1.38 | - | 1,118.50 |
| 1992 | 949.33 | 224.77 | 16.32 | - | 53.81 | 1.89 | - | 1,246.12 |
| 1993 | 1,024.59 | 252.89 | 24.91 | 17.06 | 55.50 | 1.85 | - | 1,376.80 |
| 1994 | 1,109.40 | 291.14 | 53.91 | 8.72 | 63.18 | 2.00 | - | 1,528.36 |
| 1995 | 1,192.03 | 319.70 | 61.37 | 65.83 | 67.41 | 2.33 | - | 1,708.67 |
| 1996 | 1,239.14 | 320.01 | 37.74 | 37.26 | 70.53 | 2.12 | - | 1,706.80 |
| 1997 | 1,318.63 | 335.43 | 16.26 | 41.25 | 72.74 | 2.89 | - | 1,787.20 |
| 1998 | 1,411.25 | 347.33 | - | 42.90 | 75.12 | 2.63 | - | 1,879.23 |
| 1999 | 1,567.00 | 367.91 | - | 31.49 | 80.02 | 3.00 | - | 2,049.42 |
| 2000 | 1,689.34 | 387.53 | - | 59.53 | 84.63 | 3.17 | - | 2,224.20 |
| 2001 | 1,958.14 | 461.86 | - | 69.24 | 96.58 | 3.82 | - | 2,589.64 |
| 2002 | 2,132.65 | 510.82 | - | 68.03 | 100.22 | 3.95 | - | 2,815.68 |
| 2003 | 2,437.15 | 561.96 | - | 107.62 | 113.86 | 5.23 | 1.73 | 3,227.56 |
| 2004 | 2,643.78 | 581.36 | - | 113.28 | 134.81 | 5.83 | 1.37 | 3,480.43 |
| 2005 | 2,687.10 | 535.25 | - | 104.79 | 141.78 | 6.45 | 2.32 | 3,477.69 |
| 2006 | 2,850.52 | 523.11 | - | 153.18 | 161.86 | 7.51 | 2.58 | 3,698.77 |
| 2007 | 3,134.52 | 537.03 | - | 111.89 | 167.28 | 8.02 | 2.46 | 3,961.20 |
| 2008 | 3,334.90 | 526.54 | - | 114.65 | 193.80 | 8.13 | 2.63 | 4,180.64 |
| 2009 Omnibus | 3,576.66 | 586.94 | - | 111.59 | 204.15 | 8.33 | 2.79 | 4,490.45 |
| 2009 ARRA | 1,431.84 | 59.00 | - | 176.32 | - | 0.01 | - | 1,667.18 |
| 2009 Total | 5,008.50 | 645.94 | - | 287.91 | 204.15 | 8.34 | 2.79 | 6,157.63 |
| 2010 Omnibus | 3,931.79 | 611.10 | - | 116.16 | 209.95 | 9.78 | 3.07 | 4,881.85 |
| 2010 ARRA | 307.50 | 10.50 | - | 102.23 | - | 0.04 | - | 420.27 |
| 2010 Total | 4,239.29 | 621.60 | - | 218.39 | 209.95 | 9.82 | 3.07 | 5,302.12 |
| 2011 Omnibus | 4,005.74 | 614.99 | - | 89.54 | 213.76 | 10.00 | 3.19 | 4,937.22 |
| 2011 ARRA | - | - | - | - | - | 0.06 | - | 0.06 |
| 2011 Total | 4,005.74 | 614.99 | - | 89.54 | 213.76 | 10.06 | 3.19 | 4,937.28 |
| 2012 | 4,187.44 | 603.97 | - | 144.05 | 217.65 | 10.27 | 3.18 | 5,166.56 |
| 2012 ARRA | - | - | - | - | - | 0.51 | - | 0.51 |
| 2012 Total | 4,187.44 | 603.97 | - | 144.05 | 217.65 | 10.78 | 3.18 | 5,167.07 |
| 2013 | 4,115.78 | 617.95 | - | 145.48 | 217.31 | 9.75 | 3.03 | 5,109.29 |
| 2013 ARRA | - | - | - | - | - | 0.86 | - | 0.86 |
| 2013 Total | 4,115.78 | 617.95 | - | 145.48 | 217.31 | 10.61 | 3.03 | 5,110.15 |
| 2014 | 4,354.04 | 627.26 | - | 150.78 | 230.66 | 10.44 | 3.21 | 5,376.38 |
| 2015 | 4,601.94 | 675.13 | - | 110.27 | 233.51 | 11.12 | 3.16 | 5,635.12 |
| 2016 | 4,605.34 | 678.81 | - | 185.42 | 269.58 | 11.33 | 3.31 | 5,753.80 |
| 2017 | 4,689.66 | 681.90 | - | 173.94 | 298.30 | 11.79 | 3.33 | 5,858.91 |
| 2018 ³ | 5,092.15 | 721.37 | - | 148.68 | 262.18 | 12.04 | 3.43 | 6,239.85 |
| 2019 | 5,347.05 | 759.63 | - | 231.88 | 270.43 | 12.42 | 3.51 | 6,624.93 |
| 2020 ⁴ | 5,494.77 | 896.95 | - | 127.50 | 287.05 | 13.43 | 3.64 | 6,823.34 |
| 2021 ⁵ | 5,880.51 | 825.12 | - | 137.37 | 327.54 | 15.00 | 3.78 | 7,189.31 |
| 2022 ⁶ | 6,347.48 | 1,045.10 | - | 109.91 | 382.98 | 17.21 | 4.12 | 7,906.80 |
| 2023 ⁷ | 6,634.82 | 1,080.08 | - | 152.39 | 431.10 | 22.23 | 4.77 | 8,325.39 |
| 2023 DRS | 517.22 | 87.68 | - | - | - | - | - | 604.91 |
| 2023 Total ⁷ | 7,152.04 | 1,167.76 | - | 152.39 | 431.10 | 22.23 | 4.77 | 8,930.30 |
| 2024 Enacted | 7,022.41 | 1,146.84 | - | 228.98 | 438.38 | 23.89 | 4.98 | 8,865.47 |
| 2025 Request ⁸ | 8,045.32 | 1,300.00 | - | 300.00 | 504.00 | 28.46 | 5.22 | 10,183.00 |

Totals may not add due to rounding.

¹ The STEM Education (EDU) account was previously known as Education and Human Resources (EHR) until FY 2023.

² In addition to the specific appropriations for Academic Research Infrastructure (ARI) from FY 1990 to FY 1997, \$200.0 million was provided for ARI in the R&RA account under ARRA.

³ FY 2018 appropriations include Additional Supplemental Appropriations for Disaster Relief Requirements Act of 2018 (P.L. 115-123), which provided NSF \$16.30 million in no-year funding to repair radio observatory facilities damaged by hurricanes that occurred during 2017.

⁴ FY 2020 Actual obligations include Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (CARES Act) supplemental appropriations (P.L. 116-136), which provided NSF \$76.0 million in two-year funding (\$75.0 million to the R&RA account and \$1.0 million to the AOAM account) to prevent, prepare for, and respond to coronavirus, domestically or internationally, including to fund research grants and other necessary expenses. NSF subsequently transferred \$5.0 million from the R&RA account to the EDU account for these purposes.

⁵ Not included in FY 2021 Actual obligations are \$600.0 million in American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (ARP) (P.L. 117-2) supplemental two-year appropriations to fund or extend new and existing research grants, cooperative agreements, scholarships, fellowships, and apprenticeships, and related administrative expenses to prepare for, and respond to coronavirus.

⁶ Not included in FY 2022 Actual obligations are \$25.0 million in one-time funding for necessary expenses related to RCRV construction impacted by Hurricane Ida as provided in P.L. 117-43, the "Extending Government Funding and Delivering Emergency Assistance Act."

⁷ Reflects the anticipated transfer of \$15.0 million of carryover within the R&RA account to the AOAM account to be completed in FY 2024. This does not affect funding provided by the Disaster Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2023 (DRS).

⁸ Reflects the consolidation of mission support services for EDU and R&RA into R&RA starting in FY 2025.